# **Service Manual** Repairs and maintenance

Section 8 (87)

Climate unit (Heater unit)

240, 260 1975–

# VOLVO

(3)

**Heater unit** 

This manual deals with the repair and maintenance of the standard and combined (CU) heating systems.



Standard system (except USA-Canada)



TP 30282/2 4500.12.83 UK/USA Printed in USA

Combined unit (CU) (USA-Canada)

#### Contents

#### Group 87 Climate unit (Heater unit)

	Operation	Page
Standard unit		
Control panel and/or cable, replacement	A1-A10	2
Fan motor switch, replacement	B1-B2	3
Heater, removal	C1-C24	4
Heater, installation	D1-D23	9
Heat exchanger and/or fan motor, replacement (removed heater)	E1-E9	14
Heater control valve, replacement	F1-F20	16

#### Combined unit (CU) USA-Canada

Heater control and/or control cable, replacement	G1–G7	21
Control panel and/or fan motor switch, replacement	H1–H7	22
Shutter actuator for rear floor vent, replacement	11–16	23
REC-shutter, replacement	J1–J2	24
Heater, removal	K1–K26	25
installation I	L1-L21	30
Heat exchanger, replacement (removed heater) I	M1-M16	35
Fan motor, replacement I	N1-N36	38
Heater control valve, replacement	01–06	45
Air distribution 1975–1980	P1-P13	46
1981–	R1-R17	49

#### Charts

- A. Heater controls, standard unit
- B. Heater controls, CU
- C. Standard heater unit
- D. Heater housing, standard unit
- E. Combined heater unit, CU
- F. Heater housing, CU
- G. Hole template, standard unit
- H. Conversion table metric/USA standard

#### Index page 53

This manual deals with heater units only. Air conditioning is dealt with in another manual.

Volvos are sold in versions adapted for different markets. These adaptions depend on many factors including legal, taxation and market requirements.

This manual may therefore show illustrations and text which do not apply to cars in your country.

Control panel and/or cable, replacement

# Standard unit (except USA–Canada)

### A. Control panel and/or cable, replacement



#### Disconnect

the ground lead from battery

#### Remove:

side panels and sound proofing on both sides radio (if installed).

A2

Remove the centre control panel and front panel on central console

#### A3

Remove the screws securing the control panel mounting

Pull the mounting forward somewhat.

#### A4

#### Remove:

131943

- knob (1) on the control where the cable is to be replaced
- cable sheath clip (2)
- locking washer (3)

Slacken the disc and unhook the cable



A5

A6

Disconnect the control cable from the shutter



Fan motor switch, replacement



#### Install:

- cable and disc
- washer
- cable sheath clip
- control knob
  - control cable to shutter

Adjust the control cable

A8

A7

A9



#### Install:

- control mounting
- front panel for central console and control panel
- radio (if installed)
- side panels and soundproofing on both sides.

A10

#### Reconnect the battery ground lead

**Standard unit** B. Fan motor switch, replacement



#### Remove:

- soundproofing and side panels on right hand side.
- control knob and nut. Mark up the cables and disconnect the switch.

#### Install:

- cable and switch
- side panels and soundproofing

B1

B2

Removal of heater

# **Standard unit** C. Removal of heater

Note: Two different installations, type A and B are in use, see below.



#### Type A

The heater control valve capillary tube is inserted between both parts of the heater housing, and is connected to the heat exchanger by clips.







#### Type B (modified)

The control valve capillary tube can be removed through a hole in the left hand side of the heater housing.

Disconnect the battery ground lead

Move the heater controls to closed position

#### Left hand side

Remove the side panel and soundproofing

#### Disconnect:

- defroster hose from the heater
- floor air vent.

Fold back the floor carpeting. Place a drip pan under the heater C4

СЗ

C1

C2

C5

Removal of heater





Type A

#### Attach two hose pliers:

- one to the control valve inlet hose (1)
- the other to the heat exchanger input hose (2).

C7

C6

Disconnect the hoses 1 and 2 as indicated

*C8* 

C9



**Remove the control valve from the bracket** Disconnect the control cable from the control valve. Continued at C13.

#### Type B

C10

Attach a pair of hose pliers to the heat exchanger inlet hose

C11

Disconnect the hoses as indicated

C12

Remove the heater control valve capillary tube from the heater housing. Carefully pull outwards.

Do not remove the control valve from the bracket.



#### Removal of heater



Starting from C13 the work procedures are the same for both types.

#### Remove:

- both screws for the heater lower mounting
- attaching screw for the air duct to rear floor. Lower the duct slightly.

#### C14

C13



131947

#### **Disconnect:**

 the control cable for air-mix (1) and remove both the mounting screws in the heater housing (2) along with the fan motor ground lead.

Note: The illustration shows type B. The control valve is removed from the bracket on type A.



Remove the glove compartment

C15

C16

Remove the extra instrument cover plate Note: 1981-models only.

Removal of heater

C17



#### Remove:

\_

- the frame around the centre air vents
- the air vents. They are secured by a screw.

**Note:** A 1981 model is shown in the illustration. The air vents are secured by two screws in 1975–1980 models. The screws are located under the vents.

# 

C18

Remove the air duct connecting the heater to the air vents

Note: A 1981 model is shown in the illustration.





#### Right-hand side

C19

C20

Remove the sound insulation and side panel Fold back the carpeting

#### Remove:

- the defroster hose from the heater
- the attaching screws for the rear floor air duct. Lower it slightly
- the screw for the lower mounting on floor
- the heat exchanger drain hose.

Removal of heater



#### **Disconnect:**

fan motor switch from panel
 positive lead from the switch



 C22 Disconnect the control cables for the floor and defroster shutters

C23

C21

Remove both the screws in the firewall for the upper mounting. Then remove the heater and mounting as one unit.

C24

#### Remove the heater via right-hand side

For type A: the control valve and capillary tube are attached to the heater.

For type B: the control valve is mounted on the bracket.

Installation of heater

# Standard unit D. Installation of heater



Check before installing the heater that the air inlet seal is intact and correctly installed

D1

Smear sealing cement around the screw holes in the right-hand mounting

**NOTE:** Make sure when installing the heater that the air intake seal is not displaced.

Note: A type A installation is shown where the control valve and heater are removed and installed as one unit.

#### Right-hand side

D2

Install the heater from the right-hand side

D3

D4

Install both upper mounting screws to the firewall



Connect the cables for the floor and defroster shutters. Adjust the shutters.

#### Installation of heater



Align the heat exchanger drain hose in the footwell

D5

D6

D7

D8

D9

0

#### Install:

- heater lower mounting
- air duct for rear floor
- defroster hose.



Connect the heater positive lead to the switch. Attach the switch to the control panel



Fold back the floor carpeting. Reinstall the soundproofing and side panel

#### Left-hand side

#### Install:

- control cable for air-mix (1). Adjust the cable.
- both the upper mounting screws in the heater housing (2) along with the fan motor ground lead.

**Note:** A type B installation is shown where the control valve is not removed from the bracket.

Installation of heater









Type A

#### .

D10

Connect the control cable to the heater control valve. Adjust the operation. Mount the valve on the bracket

D11

Connect hoses 1, 2 and 3. Remove the hose pliers

Continued at D15.

#### Type B

D12

Insert the control valve capillary tube through the hole in the heater housing. Secure the coil with a rubber plug

D13

Connect the hoses to the heat exchanger. Remove the hose pliers

#### Installation of heater









D14 Make sure that the floor shutter does not touch the coil

#### Install:

- both screws for the heater mounting
- the attaching screw for the air duct to the rear floor.

#### Install:

- the air vent for the front floor
- the defroster hose.

D17 Fold back the floor carpeting. Fit the soundproofing and side panel

# D15

0

0

0

0

D16

Installation of heater

D18

D19

Install the air ducts between the heater and air vents





1315

Install:

- the air vents
- the frame around the air vents.

D20

Install the extra instrument cover plate

Install the glove compartment

D21

D22

Reconnect the battery ground lead

D23

Check the coolant level and top-up if necessary

Heat exchanger and/or fan motor, replacement

# **Standard unit**

#### E. Heat exchanger and/or fan motor, replacement (Heater removed from vehicle)



#### Disassembly of heater housing

#### Disconnect:

- the heat exchanger drain hose (1)
- the air intake seal (2)
- all clips holding the heater housing halves together.

**Note:** The illustration shows a type **A** installation. On type **B** versions the control valve remains attached to the bracket.



#### Separate the halves of the heater housing

Remove the clips securing the control valve capillary tube to the heat exchanger (1).

Lift up the heat exchanger. Transfer the seal if the heat exchanger is to be replaced.

Note: The illustration shows a type A installation. For type B versions the control valve capillary tube is already removed.

E1

E2

# If replacement of fan motor is necessary:

 remove the two screws which secure the fan motor and lift out the motor.

E4

Transfer the fan wheel to the new motor

Attach the fan motor to bracket

E5

E6

E8

Heat exchanger and/or fan motor, replacement

Assembly of heater housing

#### Install:

- the heat exchanger
- the fan motor.

**Note:** On assembly make sure that the fan motor holder is located correctly in the heater housing.



*E7* Smear the bottom edge of the heater housing halves with Volvo sealant Part No. 686 275–9.





#### Install:

- the heater control valve capillary tube and clips (1) to the heat exchanger. Press together the heater housing halves.
- all clips for the heater housing halves

#### Connect:

- the heat exchanger drain hose (1)
- the air intake seal (2)

**Note:** On assembly of the heater housing, modifications can be made so that it is possible to remove and install the control valve capillary tube directly through the left-hand side of the heater housing. See operations F9–F20 for further information.

E9

Heater control valve, replacement

# **Standard unit**

#### F. Heater control valve, replacement

Note: Two different installations, type A and B are in use, see below.





#### Type A

The heater control valve capillary tube is inserted between both parts of the heater housing and is connected to the heat exchanger by clips.

On replacement of the control valve, modifications should be made to convert the installation to type **B**.

For details see operation F9 onwards.

#### Type B (modified)

The control valve capillary tube can be removed through a hole in the left hand side of the heater housing.

#### **Remove:**

the soundproofing and sidepanel on left-hand side disconnect the defroster hose

F2

F1

Fold back the floor carpet and place a drip pan below the heater



Heater control valve, replacement







#### Attach two hose pliers

- one pair to the control valve inlet hose (1)
- the other to the control valve outlet hose (2)

F4

F3

#### F5

#### Remove the control valve from the bracket

Cut off the capillary tube behind the heater and leave the rest on the heater.

Remove the control valve mounting screws and disconnect the control cables.

For modification continue from F9.

Disconnect the hoses indicated

#### Type B (modified)

#### F6

Attach two hose pliers:

- one pair on the control valve inlet hose (1)
- the other on the control valve outlet hose (2)

F7

#### Disconnect the hoses indicated

F8



Carefully pull out the capillary tube and rubber plug from the housing.

Remove the control valve and disconnect the control cable.

Continue from F12.



Heater control valve, replacement



Modification

Cut out a template according to chart G. (back of manual). Place this template on top of holes for the shutter spindles. Mark out the hole for the rubber plug.

114566

F10 Cut a 21 mm = 0.827" Ø hole with a hole saw

F11

F9

Make a hole in the rubber plug (320404-7) with a small screwdriver (see fig).

F12

Install the rubber plug onto the capillary tube of the new control valve about 300 mm = 11.8" from the valve

F13

0

Wind the tube around a screw or rod (Ø 14-15 mm = 0.5-0.6"). Make sure that there is space between the turnings







Heater control valve, replacement

Bend the tube as illustrated

#### Installation

114564

F15

F14

Connect the control cable and transfer the clip from the old to the new control valve. Adjust the cable.

F16

Insert the capillary tube through the drilled hole in the side of the heater. Secure it with the rubber plug

F17

Connect the water hoses. Remove the hose pliers

F18 Make sure that the floor shutter does not rub against the capillary tube



#### Heater control valve, replacement

#### Connect:

#### - the defroster hose

#### Reinstall:

- the side panel and soundproofing.

F20

F19

0

())))

00





Connect the sound cable and renator the elip from the old to the providential valves. Adjust the cubic

#### F76

have the conflory tube through the defiled hole in the olde of the heater. Secure it with the rebber



Make sure that the floor shutter does not n

Med Same

Multin a hole in the achieve plug 1220304-71 with



install the second s

Wind the hite man of the strength

Heater control and/or cable, replacement

# Group 87 Combined unit (CU) (USA–Canada)

## G. Heater control and/or cable, replacement





G1

G2

G3

#### Remove:

- soundproofing and side panels on both sides
   radio (if installed)
- centre control panel, move to one side
- central console, front side. Pull as far forward as possible.

Remove the lever knob and disconnect the cable from the lever and control valve



131970

G4

#### Connect the cable and reinstall the lever knob

Removic soundorofficer and side provin an team and radio fit monations

#### Adjust the operation

The true orders, control of the state of the

G5

Control panel and/or fan motor switch, replacement



#### **Reinstall:**

- central console front panel
- centre control panel
- radio (if installed)
- side panels and soundproofing on both sides.

Reconnect the battery ground lead.

# Combined unit (CU)

## H. Control panel and/or fan motor switch, replacement





#### Disconnect the battery ground lead

#### Remove:

- soundproofing and side panels on both sides
- radio (if installed)
- centre control panel, move to one side
- central console front panel. Pull as far forward as possible.

#### Remove or disconnect:

- protective plate above the control panel vacuum hose

   (1)
- fan motor switch (2)
- illumination panel (3)
- control panel clips (4).

Note: The protective panel above the vacuum hoses is not removable on vehicles built since 1981.

H4

0

H3

Mark up and disconnect the hoses on the control panel

G6

G7

H2

Shutter actuator for rear floor vent, replacement

# 



#### Connect:

- the vacuum hoses to the control panel
- panel (1) and clips (2)
- illumination panel (3)
  - fan motor switch (4)

#### protective panel above the vacuum hoses (5).

#### Install:

- central console front panel
- centre control panel
- radio (if installed)
- side panels and soundproofing on both sides.

Reconnect battery ground cable.

H7

H6

H5

# **Combined unit (CU)**

## I. Shutter actuator for rear floor vent, replacement



Disconnect the battery ground lead

12

11

#### Remove:

soundproofing and side panels on both sides
 radio (if installed)

13

# Free the centre control panel and front panel of central console

Pull it as far forward as possible to free it from the radio compartment. It may be necessary to detach the radio compartment. Shutter actuator for REC-shutter, replacement





Remove the locking clip for the control valve. Disconnect the actuator from the bracket and disconnect the hose

#### Install or connect:

- the shutter actuator. Use new locking clips for the control lever
- the central console front panel
- centre control panel
  - radio (if installed)
- side panels and soundproofing on both sides.

#### Reconnect the battery ground lead

# Combined unit (CU)

## J. REC-shutter actuator, replacement

Disconnect the bettery ground feed



The heater must be removed from the vehicle before the shutter actuator can be removed.

16

15

fernove the shering wheel casings and discon-

# Combined unit (CU) K. Removal of heater







Disconnect the battery ground lead

К2

K3

K1

Move heater controls to closed position

Remove soundproofing and side panels on both sides

#### K4

#### Remove:

- radio (if installed)
- centre control panel. Disconnect any cables and move the panel to one side.

Note: If the vehicle has an air conditioning system, take care to avoid damage to the heater capillary tube (heat sensor).

#### Remove:

- the glove compartment
- the strip below the right-hand air vent. Carefully pry off with a screwdriver.

25

K5

#### Removal of heater



Remove the steering wheel casings and disconnect the choke control (coverplate).

Note: For vehicles with the CI (fuel injection) system, remove the coverplate for the choke.



#### **Remove:**

- the strip below the left-hand air vent
- the knob for adjusting the instrument lighting intensity
- the light switch knob. Do not remove the switch.

К6

K7



Remove the extra instrument cover plate Applies to 1981– models only.

K9

K10

Disconnect the speedometer drive cable and any electrical connections from the combined instrument panel. Remove the instrument panel

#### Remove:

- the storage compartment
- the centre air vents
- the instrument panel frame.



Removal of heater



Left-hand side

K11

K12

Unplug the windscreen/windshield wiper connectors

#### Disconnect:

- the air duct between the heater and centre air vents
- the lead to the glove compartment light
- the rubber straps for the defroster vents.



Remove the dashboard Applies to 1981– models only.

K14

K13



#### Remove or disconnect:

- attachment screws for rear floor air duct. Lower the duct slightly
- lower heater mounting
- hose to vacuum tank
- cable to control valve
- upper and lower screws for central console
- screws on the centre support
- fan motor ground lead
- inlet hose to control valve. Use hose pliers to clamp the hose.

#### Removal of heater









# 131981

Disconnect the upper hose from the heat exchanger

#### **Disconnect:**

- hoses to the shutter actuators
- air ducts.

K17

K18

K16

Slacken the heater upper mounting screws

#### Right-hand side

### Disconnect:

hoses to shutter actuators

air ducts.

#### K19

#### Remove or disconnect

- the hose from the vacuum tank
- the screws securing the rear floor duct. Lower the duct slightly
- both screws for heater lower mounting. Remove the mounting.

#### K20

#### Detach the central console

Remove the upper and lower mounting screws and move the console to one side.

#### K21

Remove the mounting screws for the right-hand support (upright). Remove the support

#### K22

Disconnect the plug from the heater fan switch and also the positive lead

K23

Disconnect the vacuum hose from the control panel for REC-shutter

K15

Removal of heater

K24

131986



131984

For vehicles with AC continue as follows:

K25

#### Remove the evaporator cover clips Move the cover to one side and free the evaporator slightly

Disconnect the input vacuum hose from the T-connection to the floor shutter actuators.

Note: Take care not to damage the heat sensor (capillary tube) when freeing the evaporator. It may be necessary to disconnect it from the evaporator.

K26

Remove the upper mounting screws and lift out heater + evaporator as one unit



# Combined unit (CU) L. Installation of heater







Check before installing the unit that the air intake seal is intact

L1

L2

L3

L4

For vehicles with air conditioning:

Install:

- evaporator + heater
- evaporator cover
- capillary tube (if removed)

Insulate all hose connections to avoid heat losses.

From L3 all work procedures apply to vehicles with or without AC

Right-hand side

Install upper retaining screws

#### Connect:

- vacuum hose to control panel for REC shutter and fit the cover above the hoses
- the plugs for the fan motor switch
- the fan motor positive lead.

Installation of heater

L5

L6



# 10 a 131867

#### Install:

- hose to vacuum tank
- heater lower mounting
- air duct to rear floor
- upper support (upright)
- central console.



#### Connect:

- air ducts
- hoses to shutter actuators.

#### Left-hand side

L7

Tighten the heater upper mounting screws

L8

#### Connect:

- upper water hose to the heat exchanger
- air ducts
- hoses to the shutter actuators.
- L9



- lower heater mounting
- hose to the control valve. Remove the pliers \_
- cable to the control valve. Adjust the cable
- hose to the vacuum tank \_
- air duct to the rear seat
- upper and lower screws to the central console 4
- screws to the centre support (upright)
- fan motor ground lead.





Installation of heater



#### Connect:

- air duct between heater and centre air vents elec. lead to glove compartment light defroster vent grommets.

Install the dashboard





Reconnect windscreen/windschield wiper plugs

#### Install:

- instrument panel frame
- centre air vents
- storage compartment.



L10

L11

L12

L13

Installation of heater



#### Install:

combined instrument panel and reconnect the speedometer drive cable and elec. leads cover panel for extra instruments.



#### Install:

- light switch knob
- control knob for instrument lighting intensity
- strip below outer left-hand air vent.



#### Install:

- steering column casings
- choke control if installed

Note: For CI (fuel injection) engines refit the cover plate for choke.

#### Install:

- strip below the outer right-hand vent
- glove compartment.



A

L15

L14

L16

#### Installation of heater



# install: sistering column casing dates for QI fluid injection engine mint the over place to choice.

Install:

centre control panel. Reconnect elec. leads.
radio (if installed).

Note: Take care not to damage the capillary tube (heat sensor) if the vehicle is equipped with AC.

#### L19

L18

Reinstall side panels and soundproofing on both sides

L20

Reconnect the battery ground lead

L21

#### Check the coolant level, top up if necessary.

Issuel

stap below the other name a ver
Heat exchanger, replacement

# **Combined unit (CU)**

## M. Heat exchanger, replacement (removed heater)



## Disassembly of heater housing

M1

M2

M3

## Remove or disconnect:

- upper hose to the heat exchanger (1)
- the air inlet rubber seal (2)
- the REC-shutter clips, left-hand-side (3)
- the rubber seals for both defroster vents (4)
- all clips for both the outer fan casings (5). Remove the casings.



Remove the fan wheel locking clips on both sides



#### **Remove:**

- the heater core drain hose (1)
- vacuum tank (2)
- retaining screws for vacuum tank bracket on lefthand-side (3)
- REC-shutter spring (4)
- all heater housing clips (5).

Heat exchanger, replacement

## Remove or disconnect:

- retaining screws for fan motor
- heater control valve capillary tube from attachment
- the shutter actuators rubber hose from the T-joint.

Pull apart the heater housing

M6

M7

M5

M4



Remove the heater core and fan motor

## Assembly of heater housing

## Install:

- heat exchanger and fan motor to heater housing. Make sure that the plastic cover for the fan motor is positioned correctly
- the shutter actuator hose to the T-joint.



M8 ter housing

Smear the lower edge of the heater housing halves with sealant. Volvo part no. 686 275-9 or equivalent.



M10

P-1-5

Insert the REC-shutter shaft in the heater housing at the same time as both heater housing halves are assembled and the shutter actuator is installed.

## Install or connect:

- REC-shutter clip
- return spring
- all heater housing clips
- vacuum hose to REC-shutter actuator.

Heat exchanger, replacement

M11

Tighten the fan motor screws

M12

M13

Attach the heater control valve capillary tube to the mounting

## Install:

131915

- retaining screws for the vacuum tank bracket and vacuum tank
- heater core drain hose.



Attach both fan wheels and secure with clips

M15

M14

## Install the outer fan casings

Check that the shafts (1) are located correctly.

M16

## Now install the following parts:

- all fan casing clips (2)
- upper water hose to heater core (3)
- air intake rubber seal (4)
- rubber seals for defroster hoses inlet, both sides (5).

## Fan motor, replacement

# Combined Unit (CU) N. Fan motor, replacement

Vehicles built during 1975–1980 have a field wound fan motor. 1981-vehicles have a 4-speed permanent magnet motor. In the future only this type of motor will be stocked as a spare part. When installing a new type motor on 1975–1980 vehicles modifications and additional parts are required to obtain correct fit.



Disconnect battery ground lead.

## Remove:

N2

N1

sound insulation and side panels on both sides radio (if installed).

N3

## Detach the control panel and central console

#### N4

N5

## **Remove or disconnect:**

- centre air vents
- cable connectors from the clock
- glove compartment
- air ducts for the centre air vents.

Note: A 1975–1980 version is shown. On the 1981 version, the air vents are secured by a screw.

## Right-hand-side

## Remove:

- air ducts
- disconnect hoses to shutter actuators.





Fan motor, replacement

N6

## Fold back the floor carpet

N7

N8

## Remove:

- screw for the rear floor air duct. Move the duct to one side slightly
- outer fan casing
- fan wheel.

**Note:** It may be necessary to remove the support under the glove compartment to remove the fan casing.

## Disconnect:

131865

- fan motor switch from central console
- elec. leads from the switch.



6

Left-hand side

N9

## Disconnect:

- air ducts
- hoses to shutter actuators.

N10

## Fold back the floor carpet

N11

## Remove:

- screw for rear floor air duct. Move the duct to one side slightly
- outer fan casing
- fan wheel

Fan motor, replacement







## Remove or disconnect:

- inner fan casing
- hose to shutter actuator for rear floor
  fan motor and ground lead.

Note: A 1975-1980 version is shown.

Modification of 1975-1980 models

N13

N12

(Vehicles built since 1981 or previously modified vehicles, continue from N15.)

File edges of heater housing approximately 1/8 inch, to obtain correct fit for new permanent magnet motor

The following additional parts are necessary:

Part	Number	Quantity	
Motor	1307845-6	1	
Resistor	1307846-4	1	
Switch	1259912-2	1	
Screw	955145-8	3	
Washer	192404-2	2	
Plastic Bush	1307391-1	3	

N14

Drill a 16 mm =  $0.63^{\prime\prime}$  hole in the bottom left side of the heater housing, 20 mm =  $0.79^{\prime\prime}$  from the outer edge of the housing.

Drill from the inside with a 90° drill adapter or from underneath by using a long drill bit and holding the drill against the transmission tunnel. A clean, round hole is needed otherwise condensation could leak if the vehicle is equipped with air conditioning. Remove all loose drilling debris.

#### N15

## Mark up cable locations on the new switch connector. Disconnect the cables.

There is one part of the wiring plug for the heater fan switch which is not used. When ground off, the complete plug will pass through the existing hole in the top of the heater housing.

Fan motor, replacement

N16

Install plastic bushings as illustrated. If not installed the fan wheels many contact the casings.

## N17

Pass the cables for the resistor through the upper hole in the heater housing. Fit the rubber grommet

N18

N19

N20

## Install the motor

131918

Use the screws and washers in the installation kit.

Insert the cables and casing through the drilled hole in the bottom of the heater housing.

**Note:** Take care not to crease or restrict the cable casing, since air for fan motor ventilation flows along it.

Install:

- inner fan casing
- control valve capillary tube in inner fan casing
- fan wheel.

Connect hose to rear floor shutter actuator



Ri

## Fan motor, replacement





Connect:

air ducts

hoses to shutter actuators.

outer fan casing

air duct for rear floor.

Fold back the floor carpet

N23



131868





## Right-hand side

N24

## Install:

- fan wheel
- outer fan casing
- the support under the glove compartment (if removed)
- air duct for rear floor.

N25

## Fold back the floor carpet

N26

## Connect:

- air ducts
- hose to shutter actuators.

L



N21

Fan motor, replacement

N27

## Connecting the fan motor

Vehicles built up to and including 1978:

Move the existing yellow cable from fuse 2 to fuse 3 and connect it to terminal 5 on the switch connector.

Use a new cable and connect it from fuse 2 to terminal 6 on the connector. Connect the AC relay on the cable between fuse 3 and terminal 5 on the switch connector. Use a Scotch-lock type of plug.



- Ignition switch in drive position: All the fan speeds (1-4) can be used but it is not possible to switch the fan off.
- Ignition switch in radio position: The fan speeds 2–4 can be used. The fan is switched off in position 1.



- Ignition switch in drive position: All the fan speeds (1-4) can be used but it is not possible to switch the fan off.
- 2. Ignition switch in radio position: The fan speeds 2–4 can be used. The fan is switched off in position 1.

## Vehicles built 1979-1980

Move the existing black/white cable from fuse 3 to fuse 12 and connect it to terminal 5 on the switch connector.

**Note:** It may be necessary to extend this cable. Use a new cable and connect it from fuse 3 to terminal 6 on the connector.

Connect the AC relay on the cable between fuse 12 and terminal 5 on the switch connector. Use a Scotch-lock type of plug.

## Fan motor, replacement



Heater control valve, replacement

# Combined unit (CU) O. Heater control valve, replacement



131962

131988

Remove the soundproofing and side panels on left-hand side of central console

Disconnect the control cable from the control valve.

03

01

02

**Pull out the control valve from the mounting** Attach hose pliers to the inlet and outlet hoses. Disconnect the hoses.

04

Transfer the bracket to the new control valve

05

Connect the hoses. Detach the hose pliers

06

## Install or connect:

- the control valve
- the control cable. Adjust the cable
  - soundproofing and side panels.

Outer and/or centre air vents, replacement

# Air distribution P. 1975–1980





I randor the bracket to the new control selve



Replacement of outer air vent

## Remove:

- light switch knob
- strip below the air vent
- both the air vent retaining screws. Remove the air vent.

P2

P3

P4

P1

## Install air vent, strip and knob.

# Replacement of centre air vent and/or air duct

## Disconnect the battery ground lead

## Remove:

- glove compartment
- strip below air vents
- retaining screws and air vents.

Remove the air duct between the heater and air vents.

Air duct to rear floor, replacement

P5

P6

## Install the air duct





## Install:

- air vents
- strip below air vents
  glove compartment
- glove compartment

Reconnect the battery ground lead.



131942



Rear floor air duct, replacement

Push seat as far forward as possible

P7

P8

Unscrew the retaining screws on the rear duct and remove the duct

## Install the new duct

Move the front seat back to its rearmost position

## P9

## Remove:

- soundproofing and side panel
- front retaining nuts for front seat. Lift the seat backwards slightly
  - door sill
- floor carpet retainers. Move carpet to one side.

Air duct to rear floor, replacement



131963

131964

Remove the front air duct

Install the new duct

P12

P10

P11

## Position the carpet and fit the retainers

P13

## Install:

- door sill -
- front retaining nuts for front seat --
- side panel and soundproofing.





Outer and/or centre air vents, replacement

# Air distribution R. 1981–



E

Outer air vent, replacement

Remove the strip under the vent Carefully pry off with a screwdriver.

Remove the retaining screw and push down the clip on top of the vent. Remove the vent

Press in the new vent and tighten the screw Refit the strip under the vent.

Centre air vent and/or duct, replacement

Disconnect the battery ground lead

R3

R1

R2

Remove the glove compartment

Outer and/or centre air vents, replacement



Remove the extra instrument cover panel

Remove the rim of the air vents Remove the retaining screws and pull out the vents



R4

R5

Remove the air duct between the heater and air vents



Install the air duct

*R*7

Rear floor air duct, replacement

**R8** 

R9









(E.

Install extra instrument cover

Install the air vents and rim

Reinstall the glove compartment Reconnect the battery ground lead R10

## Rear floor air duct, replacement

Push the front seat as far forward as possible

R11

Remove the retaining screws at the rear of the duct and remove the duct

Install the new duct

R12

Rear floor air duct, replacement

## Push the front seat as far to the rear as possible

## Remove:

- soundproofing and side panel
- front retaining nuts for front seat. Lift the seat backwards slightly.
- door sill

131998

- floor carpet retainers. Fold back the carpet.



Remove the front air duct Remove the screw.

Position the carpet and fit the retainers

front retaining nuts for front seat side panel and soundproofing.

Install the new duct

Install:

door sill

R16

R17

R13

R14

R15

# 

Rear floor air duct, replacement

temore the retaining screws at the rear of the

install the new due

ENDAR SV PERSON CON

Group 87 Heater unit

Index

## Index

	Operation	Page
Standard Unit		
Control/Cable		
removal	A1-A6	2
installation	A7–A10	3
Fan motor switch		
removal	B1	3
installation	B2	3
Fan motor (removed unit)		
removal	E1-E3	14
fan wheel, transferrance	E4	14
bracket installation	E5	14
installation	E6–E9	15
Heat exchanger, (removed unit)		
removal	E1-E2	14
installation	E6-E9	15
Heater control valve, type A		
removal	F1-F5	16
modification	F9-F14	18
installation	F18-F20	19
Heater control valve, type B		
removal	F1-F5	16
	F6-F8	17
installation	F15-F20	19
Heater, type A		
removal	C1-C9	4
	C13-C24	6
installation	D1-D11	9
	D14-D23	12
Heater, type B		
removal	C1-C5	4
	C10-C24	5
installation	D1-D9	9
	D12-D23	11

C

	Operation	Page
Combined Unit (CU)		
Control panel		
removal	H1-H4	22
installation	H5-H7	23
Fan motor		
removal	N1-N12	38
modification	N13-N14	40
installation	N18-N35	41
connection	N27	43
Fan motor switch		
removal	H1–H4	22
installation	H5-H7	23
Heater		
removal	K1–K26	25
installation	L1-L21	30
Heater control/Cable		
removal	G1–G3	21
installation	G4–G7	21
Heater control valve		
removal	01-03	45
installation	04-06	45
Heat exchanger, (removed unit)		
removal	M1-M6	35
installation	M7-M16	36
REC shutter actuator		
removal	11	24
installation	12	24
Shutter actuator for rear floor vent		
removal	11–14	23
installation	15–16	24

#### New York Control of the Control of t

Real foo brinke we have

· Dille

Opelation Page

## Combined Unit (CU)

And the fold best on the to the more the bounder.

## cohegoare

- Mendpinal og i bo súe porci
- Herni fattaning study tell tellet biographic telle telle biographic transfersionets staggerty.
- success for a success of the success. I will have the success."

## Standard Unit

- Control/Cabia
- e strange and some starting

#### Aparines approxy spin,

- - ging basanad angendess makt
- ₩ G2-13 ₩ G2-13 ₩ D2-03
- A state wave to aver the second of the secon
- Part 25 Stansaction of the part of Particle .
- H Chill be and be been a first the second se
- terrendered in the second seco
- in the second second
- 2 1 (0-10 second second second second
- B mart dated
- E 90-10 minimum metalasian

## Group 87 Heater Unit

## Index

	Operation	Page
Air distribution 1975–1980		
Air vents		
outer, removal	P1	46
installation	P2	46
centre, removal	P3	46
installation	P6	47
Centre air vent/air duct		
removal	P4	46
installation	P5	47
Rear floor air duct		
rear, removal	P7	47
installation	P8	47
front, removal	P9-P10	47
installation	P11-P13	48

## Air distribution 1981-

 $(\mathbf{t})$ 

Air vents		
outer, removal	R1	49
installation	R2	49
centre removal	R3-R5	49
installation	R8-R10	51
Centre air vent air duct		
removal	R6	50
installation	R7	50
Rear floor air duct		
rear, removal	R11	51
installation	R12	51
front, removal	R13-R14	52
installation	R15-R17	52



- 1. Heater control
- 2. Control panel
- 3.
- TEMP control disc AIRMIX control disc 4.
- 5. DEF control disc
- 6. FLOOR control disc
- 7. Knob
- 8. Sheath
- 9. Cable 10. Crank
- 11. Cable holder

- 12. Clip
- 13. Light distributor
- 14. Light distributor
- 15. Fan switch
- 16. Washer Nut 17.
- 18.
- Knob 19. Washer
- 20. Spring washer
- 21. Washer

## Chart A. Heater controls, standard unit



## Chart B. Heater controls, CU

1. Heater

Screw 2.

3. Washer

4. Bracket 5. Screw

6. Screw

7. Screw

8. Nut

8a. Spring nut

9. Drain pipe

10. Control valve

11. Nipple

Return pipe 12.

13. Seal ring

14. Hose clip

Hose 15.

16. Hose Screw 17.

18. Screw

19. Nut

20. Grommet

Screw 21.

22. Washer Hose

23.

24. Hose clip 25. Return pipe

26. Hose

Hose clip 27.

28. Hose clip

29. Nipple

30. Hose

31. Hose clip

32. Pipe

Hose 33. 34. Hose clip

35. Air duct, left

36. Air duct, right

37. Air jet

38. Screw

39. Washer 40. Screw

41. Washer

42. Defroster tube, left 43. Defroster tube, right 44. Defroster jet Bracket 45. 46. Screw 47. Spring nut 48. Frame 49. Clip 49a. Stud 50. Pipe 51. Connection Clamp 52. 53. Connection 53a. Connection 54. Grating 54a. Cover 54b. Clip 55. Valve housing 56. Knob Heater control 57. 58. Rubber hose 59. Rubber hose T-connection 60. Hose clip 61. 62. Hose clip Intermediate flange 63. Lid 64. 65. Gasket Knob 66. 67. Pin 68. Screw Hose 69. Clamp 70. 71. Connecting pipe 72. Hose 73. Clamp 74. Hose Nipple

75. 76. O-ring

77. Screw

78. Spring nut





0

 $\overline{\mathbb{Q}}$ 

Chart C. Standard heater unit



- Heater 1. Casing
- 2. 3. Clip
- 4. Fan
- 5. Motor
- Carbon brush kit 6.
- 7. Fan wheel
- 8. Flap
- 9. Pad 10.
- Screw 11. Gasket
- 12. Shutter, floor
- 13. Shutter, defroster
- 15. Catch washer
- 16. Heat exchanger
- 17. Gasket
- 18. Seal ring 19. Clip
- 20. Air distributor, left
- 21. Air distributor, right
- 22. Control valve
- 23. Clamp
- 24. Screw
- 25. Capillary holder
- 26. Hose 27. Hose
- 28. Hose
- 29. Grommet
- 30. Spacer 31. Hose clamp
- Bracket, left
  Bracket, right
- 34. Screw
- 35. Screw
- 36. Screw
- 37. Spring nut
- 38. Flat pin
  39. Washer
- 40. Heater control
- 41. Screw
- 42. Clamp, left
- 43. Clamp, right 44. Gasket
- 45. Clip





Chart D. Heater housing, standard unit

- Heater 1.
- 2. Heater control 3. Vacuum tank
- Check valve 4.
- 5. Screw
- 5a. Bracket
- Drain pipe 6.
- 7. Screw
- 8. Bracket 9. Screw
- 10. Screw
- 11. Hose
- 11a. Hose
- 12. Nipple
- 12a. Nipple
- 12b. Connecting pipe 13. Hose clip
- Clamp 14
- 15. Screw
- Rubber bush 16.
- Valve housing 17.
- 18. Valve housing
- Valve 19.
- Lock plug 20.
- 21. Shaft
- 22. Spring
- 23. Spring washer
- 24. Jet
- 25. Intermediate tube
- 26. Clip
- 27. Shutter actuator
- 28. Bracket
- 29. Screw
- 30. Catch washer
- 31. Tube
- 32. Joint
- 32a. Joint
- 33. Defroster vent
- 34. Shutter actuator
- 35. Return spring
- 36. Lock plug
- Catch washer 37. Hose
- 38.
- 39. Clip
- 40. Frame
- 41. Clip 41a. Plug, black 42. Screw
- Bracket 43.
- 44. Air duct, left
- 45. Air duct, right
- Washer 46.
- 47. Screw
- 48. Air vent
- Washer 49.
- 50. Screw

51. T-pipe 52. Hose 53. Hose 54. Clamp 55. Nipple 56. Plug Plug 57. Lock plug 58. Return pipe 59. 60. Plug Lock washer 61. Seal ring 62. 63. Hose clamp 64. Hose 65. Hose 66. Screw 67. Screw 68. Nut 69. Grommet 70. Screw Washer 71. 72. Hose 73. Hose clamp 74. Return pipe 75. Hose Hose clamp 76. 77. Hose clamp 78. Nipple 79. Hose 80. Hose clamp 81. Pipe 82. Hose 83. Hose clamp 84. Check valve 85. Valve housing 86. Rubber hose 87. Rubber hose T-connection 88. 89. Hose clamp 90. Hose clamp Intermediate flange 91. 92. Lid 93. Gasket 94. Knob 95. Pin 96. Screw 97. Hose 97a. Clamp Connecting pipe 98. 99. Hose 100. Clamp 101. Hose 102. Nipple 103. O-ring

- 104. Screw 105. Spring washer



0

 $(\mathfrak{A})$ 

## Chart E. Combined heater unit

#### 1. Heater 2. Heater control Casing left 3. 4. Casing, right 5. Fan casing, left 6. Fan casing, right 7. Shutter actuator 8. Thrust spring 9 Link 10. Lid 11. Shutter actuator 12. Clip 13. Control valve 14. Clamp Screw 15. 16. Bush Bracket 17. 18. Screw 19. Control cable 20. Clip 21. Bracket, left 22. Bracket, right 23. Screw 24. Clip 25. Clip 26. Gasket 27. Gasket 28. Heat exchanger 29. Pipe 30. Pipe 30. Pipe 31. Screw 32. Bracket 33. Hose 33a. Joint 33b. Pipe elbow 34. Vacuum tank 35. Check valve 36. Joint

37. Pipe

38.

39.

Spring

Lock washer

40. Motor 41. Carbon brush kit 42. Bush 43. Motor 44. Insulator 45. Screw 46. Nut 47. Resistance 48. Bush 49. Insulator 50. Cable 51. Insulator 52. Cable terminal 53. Fan wheel, left 54. Clamp 55. Screw 55a. Washer 56. Cover 57. Return spring 58. Lock washer 59. Lock washer 60. Shutter 61. Screw 62. Clip 63. Clip 64. Gasket 65. Hose 66. Clamp 67. T-pipe 68. Hose 69. Hose 70. Hose 71. Grommet 72. Spacer Hose clamp 73. 74. Thermostat 75. Bracket 76. 77. Clamp Screw 78. Hose

79. Hose



+

Chart F. Heater housing, CU



Chart G. Hole template, standard unit

## CONVERSION TABLE INCHES TO MILLIMETER

Values rounded from 1/64" to 10"

In	ch	0	1	2''	3"	4''	5*	6''	7''	8	9''
						Millimeter	ieter				
0''	0''	-	25,400	50,800	76,200	101,600	127,000	152,400	177,800	203,200	228,600
1/64"	0,015625"	0,397	25,797	51,197	76,597	101,997	127,397	152,797	178,197	203,597	228,997
1/32"	0,03125"	0,794	26,194	51,594	76,994	102,394	127,794	153,194	178,594	203,994	229,394
1/16"	0,0625"	1,588	26,988	52,388	77,788	103,188	128,588	153,988	179,388	204,788	230,188
5/64''	0,078125''	1,984	27,384	52,784	78,184	103,584	128,984	154,384	179,784	205,184	230,584
3/32"	0,09375"	2,381	27,781	53,181	78,581	103,981	129,381	154,781	180,181	205,581	230,981
1/8"	0,109375	3,175	28,575	53,975	79,375	104,375	130,175	155,575	180,975	206,375	231,375
9/64"	0,140625''	3,572	28,972	54,372	79,772	105,172	130,572	155,972	181,372	206,772	232,172
5/32"	0,15625''	3,969	29,369	54,769	80,169	105,569	130,969	156,369	181,769	207,169	232,569
3/16"	0,171875"	4,366	29,766	55,166	80,566	105,966	131,366	156,766	182,166	207,566	232,966
13/64"	0 203125"	5 159	30 559	55 959	81 359	106 759	132 159	157 559	182 959	208 359	233,759
7/32"	0,21875"	5,556	30,956	56,356	81,756	107,156	132,556	157,956	183,356	208,756	234,156
15/64"	0,234375"	5,953	31,353	56,753	82,153	107,553	132,953	158,353	183,753	209,153	234,553
1/4	0,25	6,350	31,750	57,150	82,550	107,950	133,350	158,750	184,150	209,550	234,950
9/32"	0,265625"	7,144	32,147	57,547	82,947	108,347	133,747	159,147	184,547	209,947	235,347
19/64"	0,296875"	7,541	32,941	58,341	83,741	109,141	134,541	159,941	185,341	210,741	236,141
5/16''	0,3125''	7,938	33,338	58,738	84,138	109,538	134,938	160,338	185,738	211,138	236,538
21/64"	0,328125"	8,334	33,734	59,134	84,534	109,934	135,334	160,734	186,134	211,534	236,934
23/64"	0,359375"	9,128	34,528	59,928	85,328	110,728	136,128	161,528	186,928	212,328	237,728
3/8"	0,375''	9,525	34,925	60,325	85,725	111,125	136,525	161,925	187,325	212,725	238,125
25/64''	0,390625"	9,922	35,322	60,722	86,122	111,522	136,922	162,322	187,722	213,122	238,522
13/32"	0,40625"	10,319	35,719	61,119	86,519	111,919	137,319	162,719	188,119	213,519	238,919
7/16"	0,4375"	11,112	36,512	61,912	87,312	112,712	138,112	163,512	188,912	214,312	239,712
29/64''	0,453125	11,509	36,909	62,309	87,709	113,109	138,509	163,909	189,309	214,709	240,109
15/32"	0,46875"	11,906	37,306	62,706	88,106	113,506	138,906	164,306	189,706	215,106	240,506
1/2"	0,484375	12,303	38,100	63,500	88,900	114,300	139,303	165,100	190,103	215,503	240,903
33/64''	0,515625"	13,097	38,497	63,897	89,297	114,697	140,097	165,497	190,897	216,297	241,697
17/32"	0,53125"	13,494	38,894	64,294	89,694	115,094	140,494	165,894	191,294	216,694	242,094
9/16"	0,546875	14,288	39,291	65,088	90,091	115,491	140,891	166,688	191,691	217,091	242,491
37/64"	0,578125"	14,684	40,084	65,484	90,884	116,284	141,684	167,084	192,484	217,885	243,284
19/32"	0,59375"	15,081	40,481	65,881	91,281	116,681	142,081	167,481	192,881	218,281	243,681
5/8"	0,609375	15,478	40,878	66,675	91,678	117,078	142,478	167,878	193,278	218,678	244,078
41/64''	0,640625"	16,272	41,672	67,072	92,472	117,872	143,272	168,672	194.072	219,472	244.872
21/32"	0,65625"	16,669	42,069	67,469	92,869	118,269	143,669	169,069	194,469	219,869	245,269
43/64"	0,671875"	17,066	42,466	67,866	93,266	118,666	144,066	169,466	194,866	220,266	245,666
45/64"	0.703125"	17 859	43 259	68 659	94 059	119 459	144 859	170 259	195 659	221 059	246,002
23/32"	0,71875"	18,256	43,656	69,056	94,456	119,856	145,256	170,656	196,056	221,456	246,856
47/64"	0,734375"	18,653	44,053	69,453	94,853	120,253	145,653	171,053	196,453	221,853	247,253
49/64"	0,75	10 447	AA 947	70 247	95,250	120,050	146,050	171,450	190,850	222,250	247,650
25/32"	0,78125"	19,844	45,244	70,644	96,044	121,444	146,844	172,244	197,644	223,047	248,047
51/64"	0,796875"	20,241	45,641	71,041	96,441	121,841	147,241	172,641	198,041	223,441	248,841
52/54/	0,8125	20,638	46,038	71,438	96,838	122,238	147,638	173,038	198,438	223,838	249,238
27/32"	0,828125"	21,034	46,434	72,231	97,234	122,634	148,034	173,434	198,834	224,234	249,634
55/64"	0,859375"	21,828	47,228	72,628	98,028	123,428	148,828	174,228	199,628	225,028	250,428
7/8"	0,875"	22,225	47,625	73,025	98,425	123,825	149,225	174,625	200,025	225,425	250,825
29/32"	0,890625"	22,622	48,022	73,422	98,822	124,222	149,622	175,022	200,422	225,822	251,222
59/64''	0,921875"	23,416	48,816	74,216	99,616	125,016	150,416	175,816	201,216	226,616	252,016
15/16''	0,9375''	23,812	49,212	74,612	100,012	125,412	150,812	176,212	201,612	227,012	252,412
61/64"	0,953125"	24,209	42,609	75,009	100,409	125,809	151,209	176,609	202,009	227,409	252,809
63/64"	0,984375**	25,003	50,403	75,803	101,203	126,603	152,003	177,403	202,803	228,203	253,603

H. Conversion table

0

#### CONVERSION TABLE INCHES TO MILLIMETER

Attained and a subscription and A

						100.000	
		136,125					
					000,11		
						- X	

(7

4

Chart G. Hole template, staldstradiesevno3.H



VOLVO SUPPORTS VOLUNTARY MECHANIC CERTIFICATION BY THE N.I.A.S.E.

(U.S.A. only)

## Service literature

Your most important special tool

